



STANDARDS & GUIDELINES for Crochet and Knitting

compiled by



yarnstandards.com

Standards & Guidelines

The publishers, fiber, needle and hook manufacturers and yarn members of the Craft Yarn Council have worked together to set up a series of guidelines and symbols to bring uniformity to yarn, needle and hook labeling and to patterns, whether they appear in books, magazines, leaflets or on yarn labels. Our goal is to make it easier for industry manufacturers, publishers and designers to prepare consumer-friendly products and for consumers to select the right materials for a project and complete it successfully.

We urge manufacturers, publishers and designers, to adopt these guidelines. Downloads of the graphic symbols are available at www.YarnStandards.com at no charge. We ask that if you use them in any publication that you advise us in an e-mail of your intention to use them and that the following credit line be given:

Source: Craft Yarn Council's

www.YarnStandards.com

We received valuable input from allied associations in the United States, such as The National NeedleArts Association, the Crochet Guild of America, and The Knitting Guild Association, as well as designers and consumers. Ultimately, our objective is to design global standards and guidelines that will be used by companies worldwide. To this end, we have reached out to individuals, manufacturers and trade associations in the United Kingdom, Germany, Italy, France, as well as in Australia and New Zealand to ask for their input.

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Abbreviations — Crochet Master List

Following is a list of crochet abbreviations used in patterns by yarn industry designers and publishers. The most commonly used abbreviations are highlighted. In addition, designers and publishers may use special abbreviations in a pattern, which you might not find on this list. Generally, a definition of special abbreviations is given at the beginning of a book or pattern.

Abbreviation Description

[]	work instructions within brackets as many times as directed
()	work instructions within parentheses as many times as directed
*	repeat the instructions following the single asterisk as directed
**	repeat instructions between asterisks as many times as directed or repeat from a given set of instructions
"	inch(es)
alt	alternate
approx	approximately
beg	begin/beginning
bet	between
BL or BLO	back loop or back loop only
bo	bobble
BP	back post
BPdc	back post double crochet
BPsc	back post single crochet
BPtr	back post treble crochet
CA	color A
CB	color B
CC	contrasting color
ch	chain stitch
ch-	refers to chain or space previously made: e.g., ch-1 space
ch-sp	chain space
CL	cluster
cm	centimeter(s)
cont	continue
dc	double crochet
dc2tog	double crochet 2 stitches together
dec	decrease/decreases/decreasing
dtr	double treble
FL or FLO	front loop or front loop only
folll	follow/follows/following
FP	front post
FPdc	front post double crochet
FPsc	front post single crochet
FPtr	front post treble crochet
g	gram
hdc	half double crochet

Abbreviation Description

inc	increase/increases/increasing
lp(s)	loops
m	meter(s)
MC	main color
mm	millimeter(s)
oz	ounce(s)
p	picot
pat(s)	
or patt	pattern(s)
pc	popcorn
pm	place marker
prev	previous
rem	remain/remaining
rep	repeat(s)
rnd(s)	round(s)
RS	right side
sc	single crochet
sc2tog	single crochet 2 stitches together
sk	skip
sl st	slip stitch
sp(s)	space(s)
st(s)	stitch(es)
tch or t-ch	turning chain
tog	together
tr	treble crochet
trtr	triple treble crochet
WS	wrong side
yd(s)	yard(s)
yo	yarn over
yoh	yarn over hook

Abbreviation Differences in U.S. and United Kingdom (U.K.)/Canada.

U.S.	U.K.
single crochet (sc)	double crochet (dc)
half double crochet (hdc)	half treble (htr)
double crochet (dc)	treble (tr)
treble (tr)	double treble (dtr)
double treble (dtr)	triple treble (trtr)
yarn over (yo)	yarn over hook (yoh)
U.S.	U.K./Canada
gauge	tension

Abbreviations — Knitting Master List

Following is a list of knitting abbreviations used by yarn industry designers and publishers. The most commonly used abbreviations are highlighted. In addition, designers and publishers may use special abbreviations in a pattern, which you might not find on this list. Generally, a definition of special abbreviations is given at the beginning of a book or pattern.

Abbreviation Description





[]	work instructions within brackets as many times as directed
()	work instructions within parentheses in the place directed
**	repeat instructions following the asterisks as directed
*	repeat instructions following the single asterisk as directed
"	inch(es)
alt	alternate
approx	approximately
beg	begin/beginning
bet	between
BO	bind off
CA	color A
CB	color B
CC	contrasting color
cm	centimeter(s)
cn	cable needle
CO	cast on
cont	continue
dec	decrease/decreases/decreasing
dpn	double pointed needle(s)
fl	front loop(s)
foll.	follow/follows/following
g	gram
inc	increase/increases/increasing
k or K	knit
k2tog	knit 2 stitches together
kwise	knitwise
LH	left hand
lp(s)	loop(s)
m	meter(s)
M1	make one—an increase—several increases can be described as "M1"
M1 p-st	make one purl stitch
MC	main color
mm	millimeter(s)
oz	ounce(s)
p or P	purl

Abbreviation Description





pat(s)	or patt . . . pattern(s)
pm	place marker
pop	popcorn
p2tog	purl 2 stitches together
prev	previous
psso	pass slipped stitch over
pwise	purlwise
rem	remain/remaining
rep	repeat(s)
rev St st	reverse stockinette stitch
RH	right hand
rnd(s)	round(s)
RS	right side
sk	skip
skp	slip, knit, pass stitch over—one stitch decreased
sk2p	slip 1, knit 2 together, pass slip stitch over the knit 2 together; 2 stitches have been decreased
sl	slip
sl1k	slip 1 knitwise
sl1p	slip 1 purlwise
sl st	slip stitch(es)
ss	slip stitch (Canadian)
ssk	slip, slip, knit these 2 stitches together—a decrease
sssk	slip, slip, slip, knit 3 stitches together
st(s)	stitch(es)
St st	stockinette stitch/stocking stitch
tbl	through back loop
tog	together
WS	wrong side
wyib	with yarn in back
wyif	with yarn in front
yd(s)	yard(s)
yfwd	yarn forward
yo	yarn over
yrn	yarn around needle
yon	yarn over needle

Skill Levels

SKILL LEVELS FOR KNITTING

1		Beginner	Projects for first-time knitters using basic knit and purl stitches. Minimal shaping.
2		Easy	Projects using basic stitches, repetitive stitch patterns, simple color changes, and simple shaping and finishing.
3		Intermediate	Projects with a variety of stitches, such as basic cables and lace, simple intarsia, double-pointed needles and knitting in the round needle techniques, mid-level shaping and finishing.
4		Experienced	Projects using advanced techniques and stitches, such as short rows, fair isle, more intricate intarsia, cables, lace patterns, and numerous color changes.

SKILL LEVELS FOR CROCHET

1		Beginner	Projects for first-time crocheters using basic stitches. Minimal shaping.
2		Easy	Projects using yarn with basic stitches, repetitive stitch patterns, simple color changes, and simple shaping and finishing.
3		Intermediate	Projects using a variety of techniques, such as basic lace patterns or color patterns, mid-level shaping and finishing.
4		Experienced	Projects with intricate stitch patterns, techniques and dimension, such as non-repeating patterns, multi-color techniques, fine threads, small hooks, detailed shaping and refined finishing.

This Standards & Guidelines booklet and downloadable symbol artwork are available at: YarnStandards.com

Standard Body Measurements/Sizing

Most crochet and knitting pattern instructions will provide general sizing information, such as the chest or bust measurements of a completed garment. Many patterns also include detailed schematics or line drawings. These drawings show specific garment measurements (bust/chest, neckline, back, waist, sleeve length, etc.) in all the different pattern sizes. To insure proper fit, always review all of the sizing information provided in a pattern before you begin.

Following are several sizing charts. These charts show Chest, Center Back Neck-to-Cuff, Back Waist Length, Cross Back, Sleeve Length, Upper Arm, Armhole Depth, Waist and Hip. THESE ARE **ACTUAL BODY MEASUREMENTS** FOR BABIES, CHILDREN, WOMEN, and MEN in both inches and centimeters.

When sizing sweaters, the fit is based on actual chest/bust measurements, plus ease (additional inches or centimeters). The chart entitled "Fit" recommends the amount of ease to add to body measurements if you prefer a close-fitting garment, an oversized garment, or something in-between.

Both the FIT and LENGTH charts are simply guidelines. For individual body differences, changes can be made in body and sleeve lengths when appropriate. However, consideration must be given to the project pattern. Certain sizing changes may alter the appearance of a garment.

Fit Chart

Very-close fitting:	Actual chest/bust measurement or less
Close-fitting:	1–2"/2.5–5cm
Standard-fitting:	2–4"/5–10cm
Loose-fitting:	4–6"/10–15cm
Oversized:	6"/15cm or more

The Length Chart provides average lengths for children's, women's and men's garments.

Length Chart

	Waist Length	Hip Length	Tunic Length
Child	Actual body measurement	2"/5cm down from waist	6"/15cm down from waist
Woman	Actual body measurement	6"/15cm down from waist	11"/28cm down from waist
Men	Men's length usually varies only 1–2"/2.5–5cm from the actual "back hip length" measurement (see Man Size Chart, p 9.)		

How to Measure

1. Chest/Bust—Measure around the fullest part of the chest/bust. Do not draw the tape too tightly.

2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff—With arm slightly bent, measure from back base of neck across shoulder around bend of elbow to wrist.

3. Back Waist Length—Measure from the most prominent bone at base of neck to the natural waistline.

4. Cross Back—Measure from shoulder to shoulder.

5. Sleeve Length—With arm slightly bent, measure from armpit to cuff.

6. Upper Arm—Measure around the widest section of the upper arm located above the elbow.

7. Armhole Depth—Measure from the top outside edge of the shoulder down to the armpit.

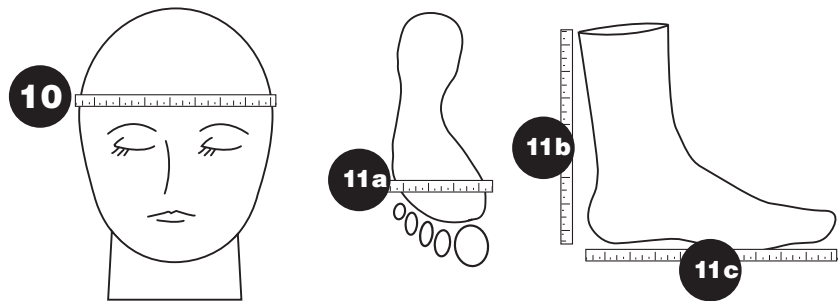
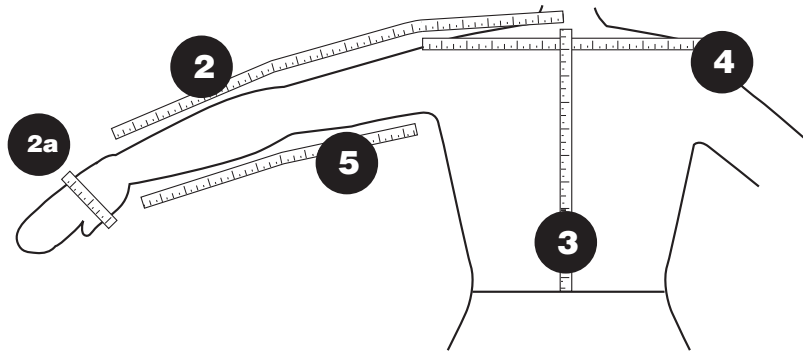
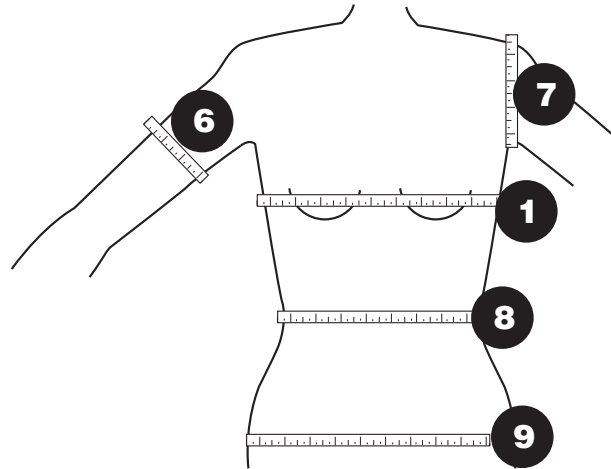
8. Waist—Measure your waist at the smaller circumference of your natural waist, usually just above the belly button.

9. Hip—Measure at the widest part of your lower hip.

10. Head—For an accurate head measure, place a tape measure across the forehead and measure around the full circumference of the head. Keep the tape snug for accurate results.

11. Sock Measurements—The following measurements are for crew-style or dress socks, which usually come several inches above the ankle and below the calf.

11a. Foot Circumference—To determine the foot circumference, measure around the widest part of your foot.



11b. Sock Height—To determine the height of the sock, measure from where you start to turn for the heel shaping to the top of the sock.

11c. Total Foot Length—To measure the total length of your foot, place a ruler or tape measure on the floor. Position the back of your heel at the beginning of the tape and the measure to your longest toe.

Size Charts

Baby

Baby's size	3 months	6 months	12 months	18 months	24 months
1. Chest (in.) (cm.)	16 40.5	17 43	18 45.5	19 48	20 50.5
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	10½ 26.5	11½ 29	12½ 31.5	14 35.5	18 45.5
3. Back Waist Length	6 15.5	7 17.5	7½ 19	8 20.5	8½ 21.5
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to shoulder)	7¼ 18.5	7¾ 19.5	8¼ 21	8½ 21.5	8¾ 22
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	6 15.5	6½ 16.5	7½ 19	8 20.5	8½ 21.5
6. Upper arm	5½ 14	6 15.5	6½ 16.5	7 17.5	7½ 19
7. Armhole depth	3¼ 8.5	3½ 9	3¾ 9.5	4 10	4¼ 10.5
8. Waist	18 45.5	19 48	20 50.5	20½ 52	21 53.5
9. Hips	19 48	20 50.5	20 50.5	21 53.5	22 56

Child

Child size	2	4	6	8	10
1. Chest (in.) (cm.)	21 53	23 58.5	25 63.5	26½ 67	28 71
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	18 45.5	19½ 49.5	20½ 52	22 56	24 61
3. Back Waist Length	8½ 21.5	9½ 24	10½ 26.5	12½ 31.5	14 35.5
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to shoulder)	9¼ 23.5	9¾ 25	10¼ 26	10¾ 27	11¼ 28.5
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	8½ 21.5	10½ 26.5	11½ 29	12½ 31.5	13½ 34.5
6. Upper arm	7 17.5	7 ½ 19	8 20.5	8 ½ 21.5	8 ¾ 22
7. Armhole depth	4 ¼ 10.5	4 ¾ 12	5 12.5	5 ½ 14	6 15.5
8. Waist	21 53.5	21½ 54.5	22½ 57	23½ 59.5	24½ 62
9. Hips	22 56	23½ 59.5	25 63.5	28 71	29½ 75

Youth

Youth size	12	14	16
1. Chest (in.) (cm.)	30 76	31½ 80	32½ 82.5
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	26 66	27 68.5	28 71
3. Back Waist Length	15 38	15½ 39.5	16 40.5
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to Shoulder)	12 30.5	12¼ 31	13 33
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	15 38	16 40.5	16½ 42
6. Upper arm	9 23	9¼ 23.5	9½ 24
7. Armhole depth	6½ 16.5	7 17.5	7½ 19
8. Waist	25 63.5	26½ 67.5	27½ 69.5
9. Hips	31½ 80	33 83.5	35½ 90

Woman

Woman's size	X-Small	Small	Medium	Large
1. Bust (in.) (cm.)	28–30 71–76	32–34 81–86	36–38 91.5–96.5	40–42 101.5–106.5
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	27–27½ 68.5–70	28–28½ 71–72.5	29–29½ 73.5–75	30–30½ 76–77.5
3. Back Waist Length	16½ 42	17 43	17¼ 43.5	17½ 44.5
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to Shoulder)	14–14½ 35.5–37	14½–15 37–38	16–16½ 40.5–42	17–17½ 43–44.5
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	16½ 42	17 43	17 43	17½ 44.5
6. Upper arm	9 ¾ 25	10 ¼ 26	11 28	12 30.5
7. Armhole depth	6–6½ 15.5–16.5	6½–7 16.5–17.5	7–7½ 17.5–19	7½–8 19–20.5
8. Waist	23–24 58.5–61	25–26 ½ 63.5–67.5	28–30 71–76	32–34 81.5–86.5
9. Hips	33–34 83.5–86	35–36 89–91.5	38–40 96.5–101.5	42–44 106.5–111.5

Woman's (cont.)	1X	2X	3X	4X	5X
1. Bust (in.) (cm.)	44–46 111.5–117	48–50 122–127	52–54 132–137	56–58 142–147	60–62 152–158
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	31–31½ 78.5–80	31½–32 80–81.5	32½–33 82.5–84	32½–33 82.5–84	33–33½ 84–85
3. Back Waist Length	17¾ 45	18 45.5	18 45.5	18½ 47	18½ 47
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to Shoulder)	17½ 44.5	18 45.5	18 45.5	18½ 47	18½ 47
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	17½ 44.5	18 45.5	18 45.5	18½ 47	18½ 47
6. Upper arm	13½ 34.5	15½ 39.5	17 43	18½ 47	19½ 49.5
7. Armhole depth	8–8½ 20.5–21.5	8½–9 21.5–23	9–9½ 23–24	9½–10 24–25.5	10–10½ 25.5–26.5
8. Waist	36–38 91.5–96.5	40–42 101.5–106.5	44–45 111.5–114	46–47 116.5–119	49–50 124–127
9. Hips	46–48 116.5–122	52–53 132–134.5	54–55 137–139.5	56–57 142–144.5	61–62 155–157

Man

Man's Size	Small	Medium	Large	X-Large	XX-Large
1. Chest (in.) (cm.)	34–36 86–91.5	38–40 96.5–101.5	42–44 106.5–111.5	46–48 116.5–122	50–52 127–132
2. Center Back Neck-to-Cuff	32–32½ 81–82.5	33–33½ 83.5–85	34–34½ 86.5–87.5	35–35½ 89–90	36–36½ 91.5–92.5
3. Back Hip Length	25–25½ 63.5–64.5	26½–26¾ 67.5–68	27–27¼ 68.5–69	27½–27¾ 69.5–70.5	28–28½ 71–72.5
4. Cross Back (Shoulder to Shoulder)	15½–16 39.5–40.5	16½–17 42–43	17½–18 44.5–45.5	18–18½ 45.5–47	18½–19 47–48
5. Sleeve Length to Underarm	18 45.5	18½ 47	19½ 49.5	20 50.5	20½ 52
6. Upper arm	12 30.5	13 33	15 38	16 40.5	17 43
7. Armhole depth	8½–9 21.5–23	9–9½ 23–24	9½–10 24–25.5	10–10½ 25.5–26	10½–11 26.5–28
8. Waist	28–30 71–76	32–34 81.5–86.5	36–38 91.5–96.5	42–44 106.5–112	46–48 117–122
9. Hips	35–37 89–94	39–41 99–104	43–45 109–114	47–49 119–124.5	51–53 129–134

Head

Refer to p. 5
for diagram.

Head Circumference Chart

	Infant/Child				Adult	
	Premie	Baby	Toddler	Child	Woman	Man
6. Circumference (in.)	12	14	16	18	21	23
(cm.)	30.5	35.5	40.5	45.5	53	58.5

For an accurate head measure, place a tape measure across the forehead and measure around the full circumference of the head. Keep the tape snug for accurate results.

Foot

Refer to p. 5
for diagram.

Infants & Child Shoe Size Chart

Child's size (U.S. sizes)	0-4	4-8	7-11	10-2	2-6
Sock Size (U.S. sizes)	4-5	5-6½	6-7½	7-8½	8-9½
Ages	6-12 mo.	1-3 y.	3-5 y.	5-9 y.	7-13 y.
11a. Foot Circum. (in.) (cm.)	4 ½ 11	5 ½ 14	6 15.5	6 ½ 16.5	7 17.5
11b. Sock Height	2½ 6.5	3½ 9	4½ 11.5	5½ 14	6½ 16.5
11c. Total Foot Length	4 10	5 13	6 15.5	7½ 19	8 20.5









Woman Shoe Size Chart

Women's size (U.S. sizes)	3-6	6-9	8-12
Sock Size (U.S. sizes)	7-9	9-11	10-12
11a. Foot Circum. (in.) (cm.)	7 17.5	8 20.5	9 23
11b. Sock Height	6½ 16.5	7 17.5	7½ 19
11c. Total Foot Length	9 23	10 25.5	11 28

Man Shoe Size Chart

Man size (U.S. sizes)	6-8	8½-10	10½-12	12½-14
Sock Size (U.S. sizes)	10	11	12	14
11a. Foot Circum. (in.) (cm.)	7 17.5	8 20.5	9 23	10 25.5
11b. Sock Height	7 17.5	7½ 19	8 20.5	8½ 21.5
11c. Total Foot Length	9½ 24	10½ 26.5	11 28	11½ 29

Standard Yarn Weight System

Categories of yarn, gauge ranges, and recommended needle and hook sizes								
Yarn Weight Symbol & Category Names	 0 LACE	 1 SUPER FINE	 2 FINE	 3 LIGHT	 4 MEDIUM	 5 BULKY	 6 SUPER BULKY	 7 JUMBO
Type of Yarns in Category	Fingering, 10 count crochet thread	Sock, Fingering, Baby	Sport, Baby	DK, Light Worsted	Worsted, Afghan, Aran	Chunky, Craft, Rug	Bulky, Roving	Jumbo, Roving
Knit Gauge Range* in Stockinette Stitch to 4 inches	33–40** sts	27–32 sts	23–26 sts	21–24 sts	16–20 sts	12–15 sts	7–11 sts	6 sts and fewer
Recommended Needle in Metric Size Range	1.5–2.25 mm	2.25–3.25 mm	3.25–3.75 mm	3.75–4.5 mm	4.5–5.5 mm	5.5–8 mm	8–12.75 mm	12.75 mm and larger
Recommended Needle U.S. Size Range	000 to 1	1 to 3	3 to 5	5 to 7	7 to 9	9 to 11	11 to 17	17 and larger
Crochet Gauge* Ranges in Single Crochet to 4 inch	32–42 double crochets**	21–32 sts	16–20 sts	12–17 sts	11–14 sts	8–11 sts	7–9 sts	6 sts and fewer
Recommended Hook in Metric Size Range	Steel*** 1.6–1.4 mm Regular hook 2.25 mm	2.25–3.25 mm	3.5–4.5 mm	4.5–5.5 mm	5.5–6.5 mm	6.5–9 mm	9–15 mm	15 mm and larger
Recommended Hook U.S. Size Range	Steel*** 6, 7, 8 Regular hook B–1	B–1 to E–4	E–4 to 7	7 to I–9	I–9 to K–10 ½	K–10 ½ to M–13	M–13 to Q	Q and larger









* GUIDELINES ONLY: The above reflect the most commonly used gauges and needle or hook sizes for specific yarn categories.

** Lace weight yarns are usually knitted or crocheted on larger needles and hooks to create lacy, openwork patterns. Accordingly, a gauge range is difficult to determine. Always follow the gauge stated in your pattern.

*** Steel crochet hooks are sized differently from regular hooks--the higher the number, the smaller the hook, which is the reverse of regular hook sizing.

This Standards & Guidelines booklet and downloadable symbol artwork are available at: **YarnStandards.com**

Système standard de grosseur









Les catégories de fils, les gammes de tension et les tailles d'aiguilles ou de crochets recommandées.								
Nouvelle catégorie de noms	 LACE DENTELLE Liston	 SUPER FINE SUPER FIN Super Fino	 FINE FIN Fino	 LIGHT LÉGER Ligerio	 MEDIUM MOYEN Medio	 BULKY BULKY Abultado	 SUPER BULKY TRÉS ÉPAIS Super Abultado	 JUMBO GÉANT Jumbo
	Dentelle	Super fin	Fin	Léger	Moyen	Bulky	Trés Épais	Géant
Sortes de fils par catégorie	Fingering, fil à crocheter #10	Bas, Fingering, Bébé	Sport, Bébé	DK, Léger Worsted	Worsted, Afghan, Aran	Chunky, Artisanat, Tapis	Bulky, Roving	Géant Roving
Gamme de tension au tricot* en point jersey sur 4 pouces	33 à 40** mailles	27 à 32 mailles	23 à 26 mailles	21 à 24 mailles	16 à 20 mailles	12 à 15 mailles	7 à 11 mailles	6 mailles et moins
Tailles d'aiguilles recommandées en métrique	1.5 à 2.25 mm	2.25 à 3.25 mm	3.25 à 3.75 mm	3.75 à 4.5 mm	4.5 à 5.5 mm	5.5 à 8 mm	8 à 12.75 mm	12.75 mm et plus grand
Tailles d'aiguilles recommandées américaines	000 à 1	1 à 3	3 à 5	5 à 7	7 à 9	9 à 11	11 à 17	17 et plus grand
Gamme de tension au crochet* en mailles serrées sur 4 pouces	32 à 42 bride**	21 à 32 mailles	16 à 20 mailles	12 à 17 mailles	11 à 14 mailles	8 à 11 mailles	7 à 9 mailles	6 mailles et moins
Tailles de crochets recommandées en métrique	Acier *** 1.6 à 1.4 mm Crochet ré gulier 2.25 mm	2.25 à 3.25 mm	3.5 à 4.5 mm	4.5 à 5.5 mm	5.5 à 6.5mm	6.5 à 9 mm	9 à 15 mm	15 mm et plus grand
Tailles de crochets recommandées américaines	Acier *** 6, 7, 8 RCrochet ré gulier B-1	B-1 à E-4	E-4 à 7	7 à I-9	I-9 à K-10 ½	K-10 ½ à M-13	M-13 à Q	Q et plus grand

* LIGNES DIRECTRICES: Les informations incluses représentent les tensions qui sont les plus couramment utilisées, et les grosseurs de crochet et d'aiguille, pour des catégories de fils spécifiques.

** Les fils de poids dentelles sont généralement utilisés pour le tricot ou le crochet, avec de grosses aiguilles ou crochets, pour créer des motifs en dentelle ajourés; comme le niveau de tension est difficile à déterminer, il faut respecter la tension inscrite sur votre patron.

*** Les crochets en acier, n'ont pas les mêmes grosseurs que les crochets habituels et sont classés différemment – plus le numéro est élevé, plus petit sera le crochet, contrairement au classement des crochets habituels.

Sistema de Peso Estandar para Estambre

Numeros y Nombres								
Nouvelle catégorie de noms	 LACE DENTELLE Liston	 SUPER FINE SUPER FIN Super Fino	 FINE FIN Fino	 LIGHT LÉGER Ligero	 MEDIUM MOYEN Medio	 BULKY BULKY Abultado	 SUPER BULKY TRÉS ÉPAIS Super Abultado	 JUMBO GÉANT Jumbo
	Liston	Super fino	Fino	Ligero	Medio	Abultado	Super Abultado	Jumbo
Tipos de Estambres Actuales dentro de la Categoría	Estambre delgado, Crochet calibre 10	Calcetin, Digitación, Bebe	Deporte, Bebe	Doble tejido de punto, Tejido de estambre ligero	Estambre (lana peinada), Afgano, Afgan, Aran	Fornido, Grueso, Manualidad, Alfombra	Abultado, Voluminoso, Mecha	Jumbo Roving
Rango del Calibre* del Punto en Tela de Punto de 4 Pulgadas	33 a 40** sts	27 a 32 sts	23 a 26 sts	21 a 24 sts	16 a 20 sts	12 a 15 sts	7 a 11 sts	6 sts y menos
Aguja Recomendada en el Rango de Tamaño Metrico	1.5 a 2.25 mm	2.25 a 3.25 mm	3.25 a 3.75 mm	3.75 a 4.5 mm	4.5 a 5.5 mm	5.5 a 8 mm	8 a 12.75 mm	12.75 mm y mas
Aguja Recomendada en el Rango de Tamaño para E.U.	000 a 1	1 a 3	3 a 5	5 a 7	7 a 9	9 a 11	11 a 17	17 y mas
Calibre de Crochet* en Crochet Sencillo de 4 Pulgadas	32 a 42 punto alto**	21 a 32 sts	16 a 20 sts	12 a 17 sts	11 a 14 sts	8 a 11 sts	7 a 9 sts	6 sts y menos
Gancho Recomendado en el Rango de Tamano Metrico	Acero *** 1.6 a 1.4 mm Gancho normal 2.25 mm	2.25 a 3.25 mm	3.5 a 4.5 mm	4.5 a 5.5 mm	5.5 a 6.5mm	6.5 a 9 mm	9 a 15 mm	15 mm y mas
Gancho Recomendado en el Rango de Tamano para E.U.	Acero *** 6, 7, 8 Gancho normal B-1	B-1 a E-4	E-4 a 7	7 a I-9	I-9 a K-10 ½	K-10 ½ a M-13	M-13 a Q	Q y mas

* GUÍA: La tensión o calibre del punto, y el tamaño de las agujas y ganchos que se mencionan anteriormente, son los que se usan más frecuentemente dentro de cada categoría de hilo.

** Los hilos de peso "Listón" usualmente se tejen con agujas o ganchos más grandes para crear diseños abiertos, tipo encaje. Por lo tanto, es difícil determinar la tensión o calibre del punto. Siga siempre la tensión o calibre del punto que se indica en su patrón.

*** Los ganchos de acero se clasifican de manera distinta que los ganchos regulares – entre más alto el número, más pequeño es el gancho. Esto es al contrario de la manera usual de clasificar los ganchos.

Hooks & Needles

The Council's hook and needle manufacturers have agreed to make metric (millimeter/mm) sizing more prominent on packaging. The U.S. sizes, both numbers and/or letters, will also appear on packaging.

More prominent labeling of metric sizing, which is an actual measurement, should help eliminate consumer questions about the differences among the letter and number sizing of some needles and hooks. As noted in the introduction, with the cooperation of manufacturers, publishers and designers these changes will be implemented as packaging is reprinted and new patterns are published.

Knitting Needle Sizes

Millimeter Range	U.S. Size Range	Tailles en millimètres	Tailles aux É.-U.
2.25 mm	1	2,25 mm	1
2.75 mm	2	2,75 mm	2
3.25 mm	3	3,25 mm	3
3.5 mm	4	3,5 mm	4
3.75 mm	5	3,75 mm	5
4 mm	6	4 mm	6
4.5 mm	7	4,5 mm	7
5 mm	8	5 mm	8
5.5 mm	9	5,5 mm	9
6 mm	10	6 mm	10
6.5 mm	10½	6,5 mm	10½
8 mm	11	8 mm	11
9 mm	13	9 mm	13
10 mm	15	10 mm	15
12.75 mm	17	12,75 mm	17
15 mm	19	15 mm	19
19 mm	35	19 mm	35
25 mm	50	25 mm	50

Tailles d'aiguilles à tricoter

Crochet Hook Sizes

Millimeter Range	U.S. Size Range*
2.25 mm	B-1
2.75 mm	C-2
3.25 mm	D-3
3.5 mm	E-4
3.75 mm	F-5
4 mm	G-6
4.5 mm	7
5 mm	H-8
5.5 mm	I-9
6 mm	J-10
6.5 mm	K-10½
8 mm	L-11
9 mm	M/N-13
10 mm	N/P-15
15 mm	P/Q
16 mm	Q
19 mm	S

La taille de crochet

Les tailles en millimètres	Les tailles aux É.-U.
2.25 mm	B-1
2.75 mm	C-2
3.25 mm	D-3
3.5 mm	E-4
3.75 mm	F-5
4 mm	G-6
4.5 mm	7
5 mm	H-8
5.5 mm	I-9
6 mm	J-10
6.5 mm	K-10½
8 mm	L-11
9 mm	M/N-13
10 mm	N/P-15
15 mm	P/Q
16 mm	Q
19 mm	S

* Letter or number may vary. Rely on the millimeter (mm) sizing.

NOTE ABOUT STEEL HOOKS: Steel crochet hooks are generally used with lace weight yarns and crochet threads. They are sized differently than regular hooks: the higher the number, the smaller the hook, which is the reverse of regular hook sizing. The smallest steel hook is a #14 or .9 mm; the largest is a 00 or 2.7 mm.

Yarn Label Information



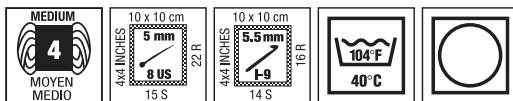
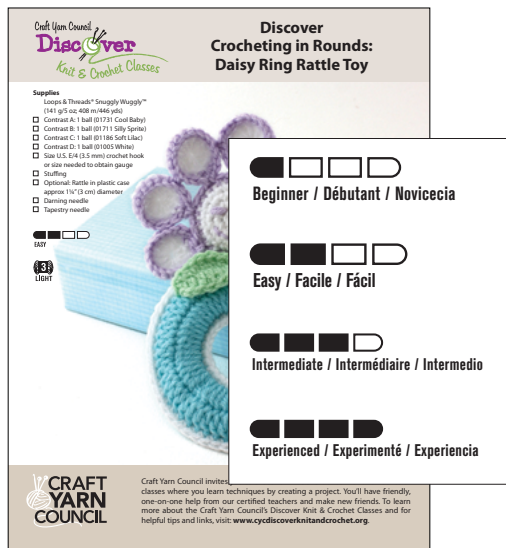
Yarn Weight Symbols

Symbols will be introduced to designate the various weights (thicknesses) of yarn on labels and to designate the skill level (beginner to experienced) of a pattern.

For yarn weights a ball/skein will be used containing a number between 0–7, with 0 the finest and 7 the thickest. Downloadable yarn label and skill level symbols are available at: **YarnStandards.com**.

The skill level symbol is a horizontal bar divided into four sections. When one section of the bar is shaded, it indicates a beginner pattern; four shaded sections indicate a pattern for experienced knitters or crocheters.

Below is how you can expect to see the new yarn symbols used on a label; and how the yarn and skill level symbols might appear in a pattern. See Standard Yarn Weight System and Skill Levels for more information about what the new symbols will represent. As noted in the introduction, these changes will be implemented over time with the printing of new labeling and the publishing of new books, patterns and magazines.



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Designer Standards & Guideline

As the demand for more and more crochet and knitting patterns has grown over the past decade, so has the demand from consumers for easier to read, accurate patterns. Concerned about the growing number of pattern complaints by consumers, the Craft Yarn Council members convened a special meeting to identify challenges at every level of pattern production — from the designer, where the pattern process begins, through to the final editing/printing process. The committee spoke extensively with editors and designers and all agreed our ultimate goal is to keep today's knitters and crocheters enjoying these crafts for years to come.

With this objective in mind and based on industry input, the Council has compiled the following helpful designer guidelines. They include everything from tips on submitting a project idea, to common pitfalls to avoid, and finally, to guidelines that should always be followed when submitting your final project. These guidelines do not replace those of individual companies. However, many will follow them, and they represent the base standards, which have been adopted by all members of the Council and industry publishers. Accordingly, if designers want their submissions to be accepted, it is important for them to incorporate these standards into their project patterns.

You Want to Submit a Project Idea... Where Do You Start?

You want to submit a project idea to a yarn company or magazine but don't know where to begin. Here are a few basic guidelines.

Contact the company or magazine and ask how they prefer to have project ideas submitted. If you are not sure how to contact them, check the magazine's masthead for an address or a yarn label to see where a company is headquartered.

Each company/magazine will have its own company-specific requirements or refer you to **YarnStandards.com**.

Generally, companies/magazines will ask you to submit a sketch and knitted/crocheted swatch, rather than

a completed project, however, many will consider a completed project.

Submit your design concept to ONE company or magazine at a time. If a company/magazine accepts a design, they will expect it to be exclusive to them.

When you submit a swatch/sketch or sample, remember to label it with your name and contact information, including your address, phone number and area code, and e-mail address. INCLUDE A POSTAGE-PAID ENVELOPE WITH YOUR SUBMISSION IF YOU WANT IT RETURNED. It is the responsibility of the designer to pay for postage.

Many companies/magazines will confirm that they have received your submission and will tell you approximately when they will get back to you, or they may return your idea immediately because it does not fit their needs. Generally, you can expect the submission review process to take between 2 to 8 weeks.

Why does it take so long? Manufacturers or editors might be preparing for trade shows or rushing to meet a magazine deadline. REFRAIN FROM CONTINUALLY CALLING ABOUT YOUR SUBMISSION.

If your design idea is accepted, generally a design fee will be discussed in advance and a contract issued. At this point, we strongly urge that you read the information contained at this web site regarding Designer Pitfalls and the dos and don'ts of project submissions.

Good Luck!

Designer Pitfalls

Here's a list of the most common designers' mistakes. It's helpful to review it before you are thinking of proposing a project idea, when you are working on the project, and before you submit the final project.

Refer to YarnStandards.com

1. Number one problem:

- Designers do not follow company's guidelines.

2. Submissions

- Do not submit your ideas or proposal to more than one manufacturer/editor at the same time.
- When submitting yarn swatch(s) with your idea or proposal to a yarn manufacturer, always use that company's yarn(s).

3. Sizing Issues

- Designer fails to provide body measurements or they are poorly calculated, especially when sizing up and especially for men's and children's garments. Sizing charts from the Industry Standards & Guidelines web site (www.YarnStandards.com) are not followed, which frequently results in the problem of "gorilla" arms.
- Instructions are provided for only one size.
- Gauge swatch is not made in the pattern stitches, nor using the hook or needle size most used. Most importantly, the gauge swatch does not match the project submitted.

4. Materials

- Yarn colors and precise amounts are frequently missing. For example, a designer may use terms such as "a small amount of yarn."
- Designer used discontinued yarn colors.
- Accessories are not indicated in the Materials Supply List. Quantities of button and button sizes, specific lengths of ribbon when required, or purse handle size are missing.

5. Pattern Itself

- Designer submits "general instructions," leaving the pattern writing and sizing to tech editors.
- There are no written instructions, just a sketch with measurements.
- Project math is incorrect—numbers don't add up.
- Stitch counts—especially at end of increase/decrease rows—were not included in the instructions.
- Standard punctuation and pattern language were not used.
- Designer does not explain nonstandard abbreviations.
- Pattern stitch (with multiples) was not listed before the actual garment
- instructions.
- Pattern repeats are not indicated; rows and stitches are not indicated.
- There was not general description of item included in the instructions.
- Right side/wrong side or left side/right side are not indicated on the pattern.
- Designer does not take notes while they are creating garment and they could not remember what they did.
- Designer fails to keep a record of her work so when tech editor calls she cannot answer intelligently.

- Designer sends in the garment to make a deadline before writing the pattern, and then writes the pattern relying on notes.

6. Graphics

- Designer fails to provide detailed schematics. Schematic should include length from shoulder to bottom, width at armholes, depth of armholes, length from cast on/foundation row to armholes, sleeve length and for hats circumference at widest point.
- Designer fails to provide stitch pattern charts and/or color charts (Intarsia).
- Designer does not prepare schematics based on measurements of the finished pieces BEFORE they are assembled.
- Designer provides photos for a technique because she cannot put it into words, expecting the tech editor to do it.
- Schematic is not drawn to scale.

7. Designer Don'ts

- Do not size by changing hook or needle size.
- Do not block acrylic yarn with heat.
- Do not knit or crochet while you smoke, eat or are near animals.
- Do not make changes in the contracted project without prior permission.
- Do not submit project without instructions, schematics or charts.
- Do not make the project in any other size than what the contract states.
- DO NOT BE LATE WITH YOUR SUBMISSIONS!

Industry STANDARDS & GUIDELINES for Designers

Congratulations!

You've received the "go ahead" from a company or publication to prepare a sample or project. Before you begin the project and before you are ready to send in the completed item, there are specific guidelines you must follow in order for your project to be accepted. Here is a helpful checklist.

NOTE: In addition to the following guidelines, you must also comply with the specific instructions from the company/publication to which you are submitting a design.

Before you begin the project

- Reconfirm yarn and color selection with your editor or design director AND check all ball bands to be sure they are all the same dye lot number.
- Reconfirm with the yarn manufacturer that the yarn you have chosen will be available for at least the next year. Most magazines and book publishers work six months in advance.
- Reconfirm the size of the sample garment required to fit the photography model. DO NOT create the project to fit YOU, unless it is the same size requested by the manufacturer or magazine.
- Keep notes as you work on your project so that you can refer to them when an editor has questions. DO NOT RELY ON YOUR MEMORY TO WRITE THE PATTERN.
- SIZING — Check the Standards & Guidelines measurements chart and size your project accordingly (www.yarnstandards.com/sizing.html).
- Designers are urged to read Designer Pit Falls before you begin your project.

NOTE: As you are working on your project submission, if you feel there is a problem with the yarn or yarn color, contact the manufacturer or editor and discuss your concern. If you have an alternative, suggest it.

What to Submit...

1. ACTUAL PROJECT

- **LABEL** — Affix a label or hang tag to the inside back of your project with your name and contact information, including your address, phone number and area code, e-mail address, and project number (if assigned).
- **CLEAN** — Projects must be clean, free of cat/dog hair, perfume or other scents and cigarette smoke.
- **FINISH & BLOCK** — Proper finishing is critical. Weave in all yarn ends and pay attention to blocking. Remember, acrylic yarns should not be blocked with heat because it flattens the fibers. If you have questions about blocking a specific yarn, contact the company/publication.
- **SKEIN BAND/YARN LABEL** — Submit ALL skein bands/yarn labels from the various yarns you used to complete the project.

2. GAUGE SWATCH

- **SWATCH** — Submit a gauge swatch in the project pattern stitch. It must be a minimum of 4" square or larger if the pattern requires it. Both a stitch and row count should be included. The exception to this rule is when there are crochet motifs. Usually with motifs, rounds are listed. For example, a motif that requires 9 rounds would be stated as: Rounds 1–9 = 5"
- **GAUGE SWATCH MUST MATCH PROJECT GAUGE** — Companies will reject your submission if your gauge swatch does not match the gauge in the project.

3. PROJECT INSTRUCTIONS

- **ELECTRONIC FORMAT** — Project instructions must be submitted in an electronic file. Generally, a Microsoft Word file is acceptable, but always check with your editor. Remember to write your name and contact information, plus project number (if assigned) on the first page of the instructions. Also, include a printout of the instructions with your project submission to which you have stapled all of the ball bands or skein bands.

NOTE: To speed up the technical editing process, some companies may ask you to e-mail your instructions before you send in your project/garment.

- **IMPORTANT INFORMATION** — All companies require the following information in the pattern instructions you submit:
 - a. Indicate the type yarn used, put up (skein/ball yardage and weight), fiber content, the number of skeins/balls required for each project size, AND record all yarn amounts.

- b. Indicate Yarn Weight symbols using the Yarn Standards & Guidelines.
 - c. Note all needle or hook sizes in millimeter and U.S. sizes.
 - d. List all materials required to complete the project, including necessary additional supplies and accessories such as buttons and beads with specific sizes and quantities noted, snaps, purse handles, etc., and source information if possible, i.e., where a consumer most likely will find these items.
 - e. Note any unusual abbreviations or terms not found in the Standards & Guidelines Knitting and Crocheting Abbreviations Master List. (See web site: www.yarnstandards.com/crochet.php or www.yarnstandards.com/knit.html for a complete list.)
 - f. List all measurements including finished chest, back and armhole measurements for each size submitted in the case of garments AND indicate which size was made. For accessories, list the finished dimensions of the project.
- **PATTERN SIZING** — It is the designer's job to write multiple sizes for a pattern, taking into account shaping and pattern repeats.
 - **SKILL LEVEL** — Using the Standards & Guidelines Skill Level chart, indicate what skill level you think the project requires and insert the appropriate symbol at the beginning of the pattern. (You can download these symbols from the CYCA Standards Web site: www.yarnstandards.com/symbols.html).
 - **INSTRUCTIONS** — Here is important information to include in your project instructions:
 - a. Indicate right side/wrong side, right side/left side.
 - b. Always mention the total number of stitches in a row/round after an increase or decrease.
 - c. If a project, such as a cardigan, has sides that are mirror images of one another, write out complete shaping directions for both sides.
 - d. Be sure to mention finishing details such as bind off or fasten off; sew up the side seams, or set in or sew sleeves in place.
 - e. ALWAYS DOUBLE CHECK YOUR MATH!
 - f. Project schematic, including each piece of the project/garment, must be submitted with your submission (see below).
 - g. Using recommended Industry Symbols, project charts for stitch or color (intarsia) patterns also must be submitted.

4. PROJECT SCHEMATIC

- **GRID PAPER** — Generally, a project schematic is drawn on 8-squares-to-the-inch grid paper. Include measurements for all sizes, taking into account shaping and maintaining pattern stitches. (Grid paper can be downloaded from several sites on the Internet, or you can create a grid with most basic software programs.) A scan of the grid paper is usually acceptable provided the grid is clearly legible.
- Schematic must be drawn to scale. Schematic should show actual knitted/crocheted measurements of the pieces, not finished measurements.
- NOTE: Grid size may vary from publishers to publisher. Size of grid paper is not as important as ACCURACY.

In addition, schematic should show the direction of working. For example, if a sleeve or the entire garment is worked from the top down, the piece should be shown oriented that way. If worked side-to-side, then that should be shown on the schematic as well. If different parts are worked in different direction, arrows showing the direction of work are very helpful.

5. INVOICE

- An invoice should be submitted along with your completed project. (Fees are generally negotiated when your design concept is first accepted by a manufacturer/magazine.) On the invoice include an invoice number, your name, current address, phone number, e-mail address, social security number or tax ID, name and number of design if you have one, and brief description of the project. Generally, companies require that a signed Design Agreement/Contract must be included with the invoice.

6. RETURN SHIPPING

- Return shipping is the expense of the designer. Return all unused and used yarn.

Complete your project on time!



The Craft Yarn Council is the yarn industry's trade association. For more than 30 years, it has heightened consumer awareness of yarn crafts through education and promotion programs. Its membership represents the leading yarn companies, fiber producers, needle and hook manufacturers and publishers.

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discoverknitandcrochet.org
eachoneteachtwo.com

This Standards & Guidelines booklet and downloadable symbol artwork are available at:

YarnStandards.com

On Social Media:

